### Coupling Studies at CLS

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March 14, 2024

Coupling Studies

Introduction Fitting Tune Scans Summary

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- Use single bunch beam transfer function measurement feature of iGp12 to study beam response at different coupling settings;
- Initial measurements on 2024-02-05:
  - Skew quadrupoles off;
  - Closest approach tune scan suggests 0.35% coupling.
- Two tune scans on 2024-02-26:
  - Lower and higher settings of skew quadrupoles;
  - Correspond to approximately 1.4% and 2.5% coupling.

Coupling Studies

Introduction Fitting Tune Scans Summary

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- Single bunch in the machine excited by a swept sinewave:
  - 200 kHz span;17 ms period.
- Bunch response in time domain;
- Transfer function is estimated using synchronously captured excitation and response
- Zoom in around the resonance;
- Fit the transfer function for better estimation of the tune and the phase shift on resonance.

Introduction Fitting Tune Scans Summary

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-200

400

450

Frequency (kHz)

500

550



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## Transfer Function Fitting





- Using Fast Relaxed Vector Fitting (FRVF). Matlab vectfit3() from VFIT3 package [1, 2, 3]

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Good fit near the resonance;

### In the complex plane.

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- Automatic detection of dual peaks using findpeaks();
- Looks OK in frequency domain;
- Systematic offset in the complex plane;
- Seems to be related to the phase distortion off resonance, needs more study.

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Introduction Fitting Tune Scans Summary

# Sanitv Check: Fitting Known Response





- Simulated response of a second-order system artificially rotated by -45°.
- Very clean fit, values are spot on;
- Excellent in the complex plane as well.

#### Coupling Studies

Introduction Fitting Tune Scans Summary

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400

450

Frequency (kHz)

500

550

600

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### Tuning Scan Fits

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### Fits and data, horizontal plane, 15 measurements.

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### Magnitude responses summarized;

- Medium skew quadrupole current (value?);
  - Plot estimated tune vs. experiment number;
  - Or tune knob setpoint.
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#### Coupling Studies



 Estimated phase shift at resonance vs. estimated tune;

- Based on optics, expect little phase advance between kicker and pickup in either plane;
- Loop response inverted between X and Y;
- Dual peaks in X show the same phase shift, but in Y they seem to differ;
- Expect scaling with tune to reflect one turn phase advance of  $2\pi\nu$ .

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Coupling Studies

### Summary

### Developing diagnostics for coupling studies;

- Trying to map transverse response with perturbed tunes at closest approach;
- How well can we estimate kicker to pickup phase advance from the BTF response?

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Introduction Fitting Tune Scans Summary



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