

Coupled-bunch Instability Studies at DELTA

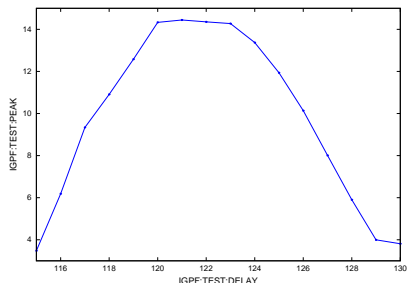
D. Teytelman, et al.

Dimtel, Inc., San Jose, CA, 95124, USA

November 20, 2009



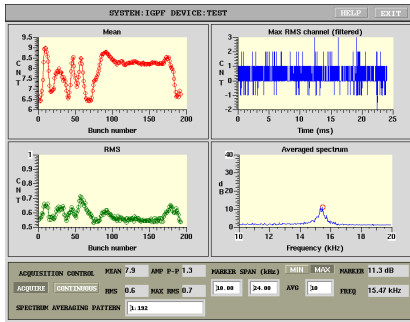
Back-end Timing



- Start with tiny (0.0 mA on DCM) fill of 8 bunches;
- Adjust drive frequency, back-end phase and pattern to obtain 13 dB difference between on/off states;
- Sweep output delay in 2 ns steps, recording driven peak amplitude;
- Set timing at 121.5.



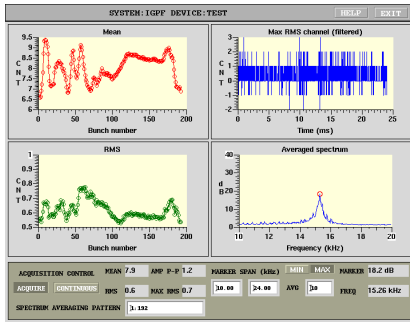
Low-current behavior



- Next we started filling the ring in normal fill pattern;
- At 5 mA we started to see the effect of the feedback in:
- Negative feedback;
- Open loop;
- Positive feedback.



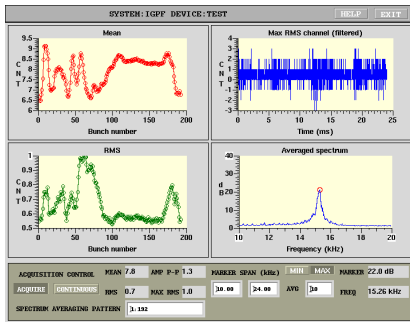
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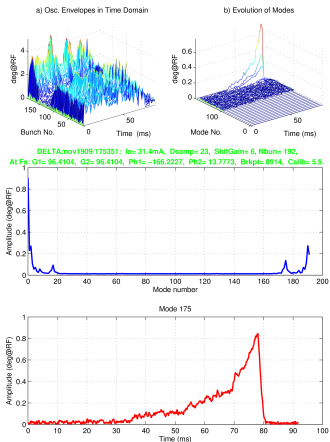
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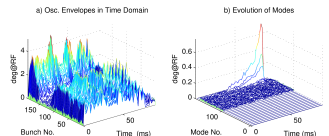
A Successful Drive/Damp



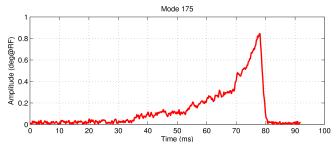
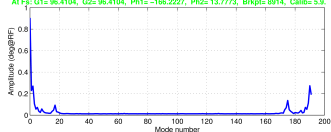
- At 31.4 mA we finally get a successful drive/damp;
- That is, an eigenmode (175) is driven unstable by the positive feedback;
- Why 175 - it is near the peak of the stripline response - highest gain.



A Successful Drive/Damp



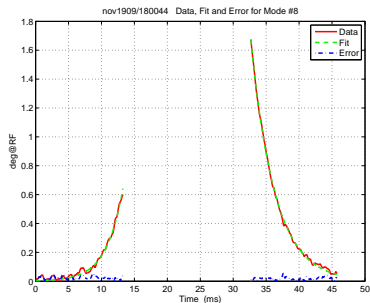
DELTA:nov1909-175351: Io= 31.4mA, Dsamp= 23, SHtGain= 6, Nbuns= 192,
At F_s: G1= 96.4104, G2= 96.4104, Ph1= -166.2227, Ph2= 13.7773, Brkpt= 8914, Calib= 5.9.



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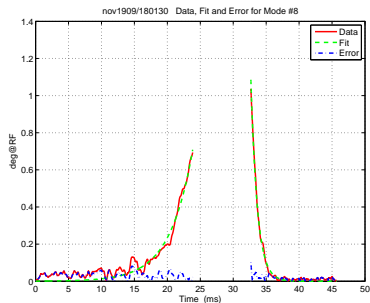
Open/Closed Loop Damping



- At 42 mA compare open-loop damping (0.275 ms^{-1});
- And closed-loop (1.01 ms^{-1})



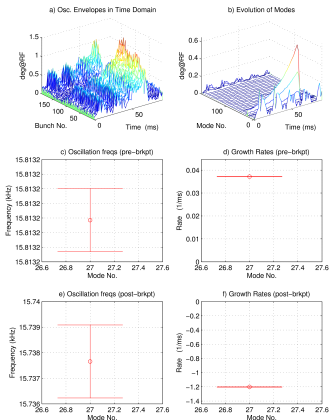
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Crossing the Threshold

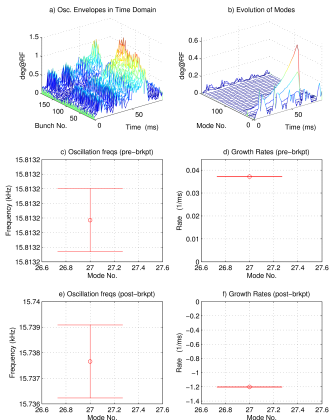


DELTA: nov1909/190634: Io= 90.1mA, Dsamp= 23, ShiftGain= 6, Nburn= 192,
At Fs: G1= 107.1332, G2= 0, Ph1= 165.6168, Ph2= 0, Brkpts= 7930, Callb= 5.9.

- At 87.1 mA we see the first grow/damp data with unstable mode growing.
- Here is a measurement at 90.1 mA;
- Mode 27 grows and damps.



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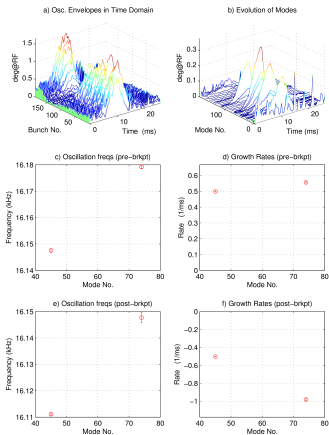


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Going All the Way

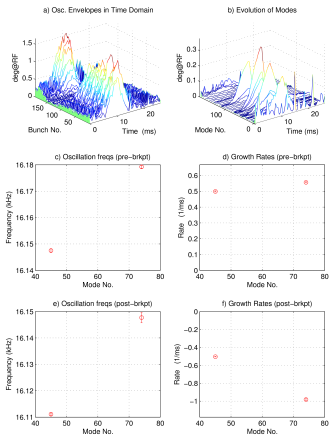


- We reach (with feedback control) 132 mA!
- A measurement at 131.7 mA;
- Modes 45 and 74 are dominant;
- Overall see many active modes, main actors are 27, 45, 54, 74.

DELTA.nov1909/205110: Io= 131.7mA, Dsamp= 27, ShiftGain= 5, Nbu= 192,
At Fs: G1= 34.3008, G2= 34.3008, Ph1= 43.9387, Ph2= -136.0613, Brkpt= 1200, Callb= 5.9.



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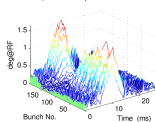
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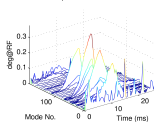


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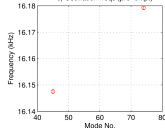
a) Osc. Envelopes in Time Domain



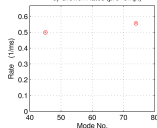
b) Evolution of Modes



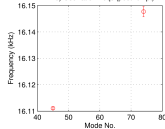
c) Oscillation freqs (pre-brkpt)



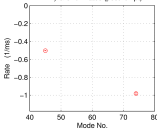
d) Growth Rates (pre-brkpt)



e) Oscillation freqs (post-brkpt)



f) Growth Rates (post-brkpt)

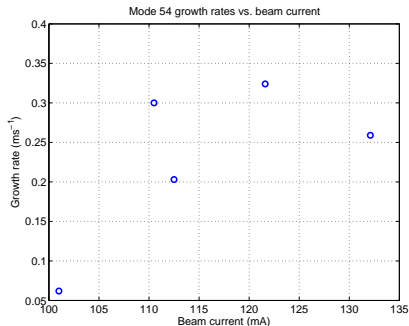


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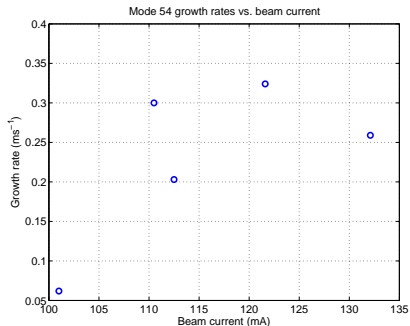
Growth Rates vs. Beam Current



- Very basic plot, a few points;
- Have 40 data sets acquired above the threshold;
- Multiple modes in many of these transients.



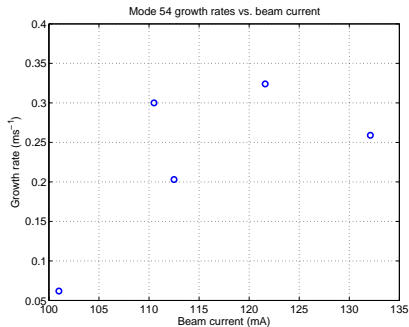
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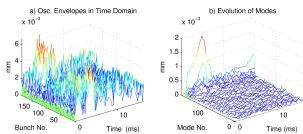
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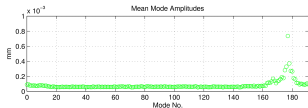


Transverse Motion

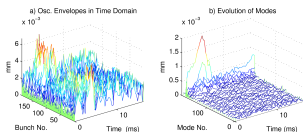


DELTA:mov1909-205342: I₀= 131.3mA, D_{amp}= 1, SkilGain= 5, Hbunz= 192,
At Fx: Q1= 21.9614, Q2= 21.9614, Ph1= 51.6106, Ph2= -128.3894, Brkpt= 679, Callb= 60.4.

- Recorded 16 ms of beam motion at 131.3 mA;
- Vertical spectrum centers around mode 178;
- Most likely an HOM, not resistive wall;
- Horizontal spectrum has several peaks: 146, and strong modes 187 and 188;
- Unlikely to be resistive wall as well.

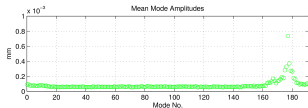


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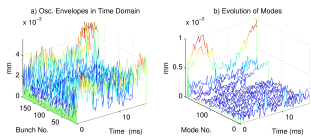


DELTA:mov1909-205342: I₀= 131.3mA, D_{amp}= 1, ShiftGain= 5, Hbunz= 192,
At Fx: Q1= 21.9814, Q2= 21.9814, Ph1= 51.6106, Ph2= -128.3894, Brkpt= 679, Callb= 80.4.

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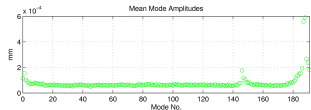


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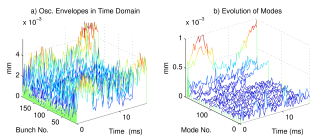


DELTA:nov1909/205342; Io= 131.3mA, Dsamp= 1, ShfGain= 5, Nbun= 192,
At Fz: G1= 42.6068, G2= 42.6068, Ph1= 72.3027, Ph2= -107.6973, Brkpt= 679, Calib= 80.4.

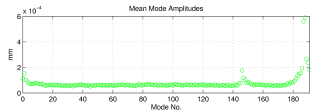
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Summary

- We had a very successful day;
- Stripline kicker performed much better than expected;
- Longitudinal stability was achieved to the highest current;
- A lot of data still to be analyzed;
- $2 \times f_s$ excitation was very useful to recapture feedback control at high currents.



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