

Bunch-by-bunch Feedback Commissioning at the MLS

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November 19, 2010



Outline

1

Setup

- Hardware
- Temperature Control

2

Beam Commissioning

- Calibration
- Grow/Damp Measurements
- Residual Motion
- Bunch Cleaning



Commissioning Goals

- Update and configure three bunch-by-bunch feedback units (iGp12);
- Create a front-end hybrid network to generate Δx , Δy , and Σ signals;
- Time feedback channels to the beam, demonstrate stabilization in three planes at 629 MeV;
- Demonstrate bunch cleaning, study fill pattern control;
- Train MLS staff in system setup and operation.



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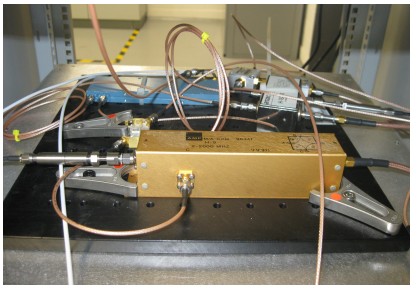


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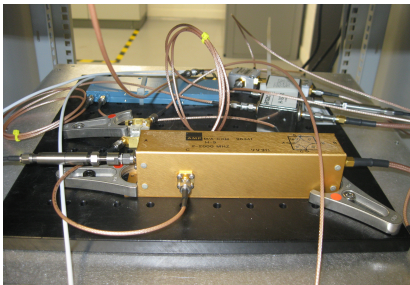
Hybrid Network



- Button BPM - low sensitivity at 1.5 GHz - transitioned to 3 GHz striplines;
- Hybrid network composed of Anzac H-9 and H-183-4, Merrimac HJM-4R-9.5;
- H-9 inverts its outputs - used Mini-Circuits ATDL2-18/TB-94A for Σ output.



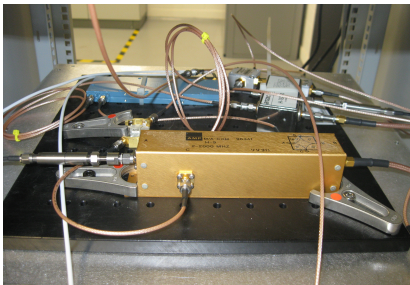
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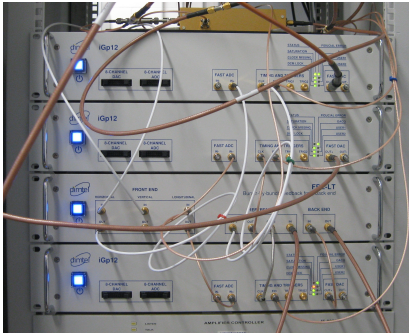
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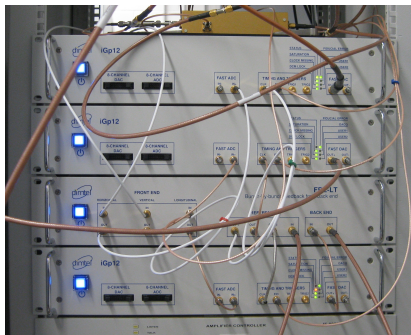


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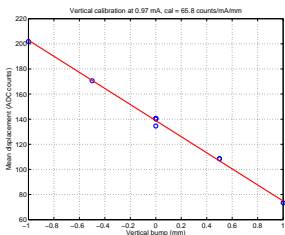
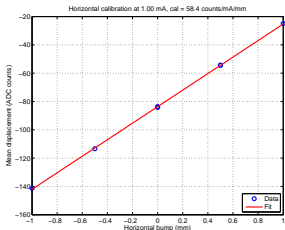


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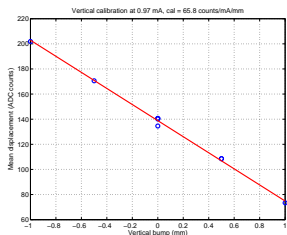
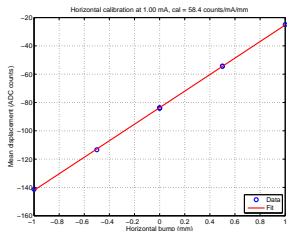
Front-end Calibration: Transverse Plane



- Set up controlled orbit bumps in X and Y;
- Measure bunch signal displacement in ADC counts;
- At 2 mA per bunch ADC LSB corresponds to 8.6 and 7.6 μm in X and Y respectively.



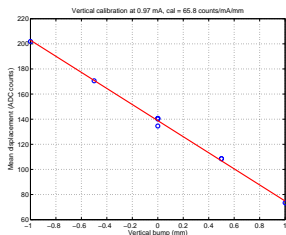
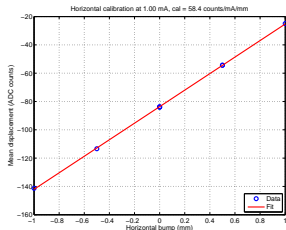
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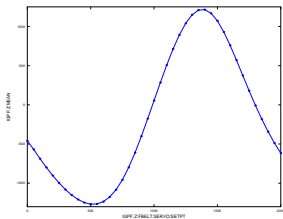
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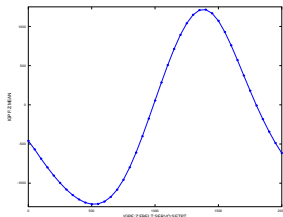


Longitudinal Calibration



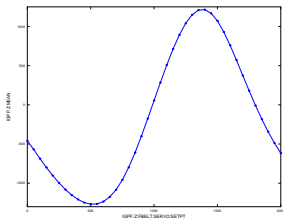
- Sweep phase shifter over 360° ;
- Record bunch signal (average);
- Calibration factor of 62.5 counts/mA/degree;
- At 2 mA per bunch ADC LSB is 8 milli-degrees (44 fs).

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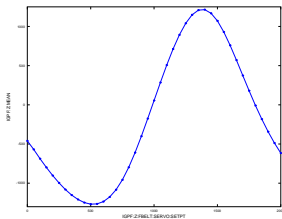
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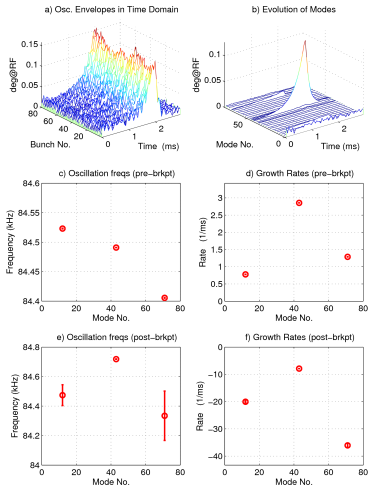
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Longitudinal Grow/Damp Measurement

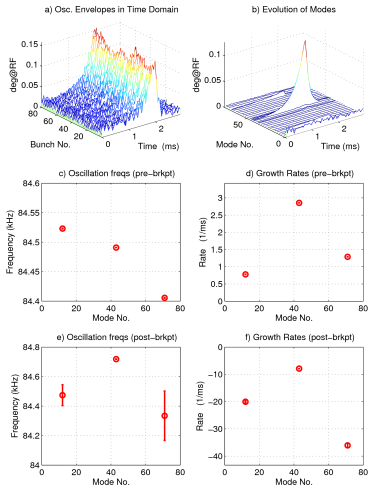


MLS: nov1710:172247: lo= 85.7696mA, Dsmp= 1, ShfGain= 3, Nbn= 80,
At Fs: G1= 18.7766, G2= 0, Ph1= 60.2033, Ph2= 0, Brkpt= 12480, Calib= 62.4774.

- Open-loop growth at 86 mA shows modes 43, 71, and 12;
- Very fast feedback damping;
- Resistive - minimal tune shift.



Longitudinal Grow/Damp Measurement

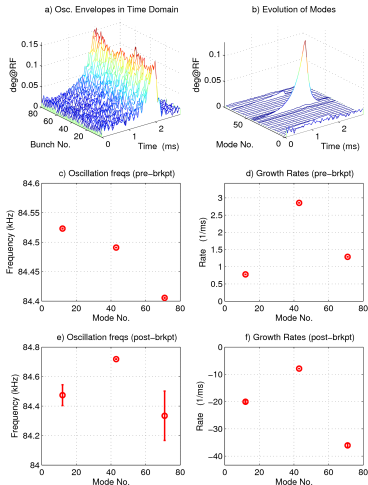


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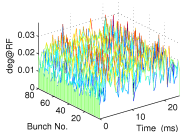
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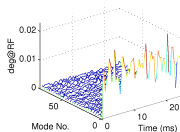


Longitudinal Steady-State Record

a) Osc. Envelopes in Time Domain

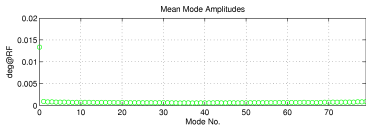


b) Evolution of Modes



MLS: nov1710/172537: Io= 85.4373mA, Dsamp= 1, ShifGain= 2, Nbun= 80,

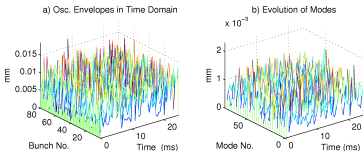
At Fs: G1= 9.4428, G2= 0, Ph1= 60.0242, Ph2= 0, Brkpt= 2482, Callib= 62.4774.



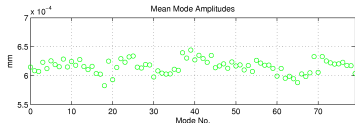
- Steady-state data from the longitudinal plane;
- Bunch signals filtered in 70–102 kHz range;
- Mode 0 is driven by RF noise, others are at the noise floor;
- Average oscillation amplitude is 14.4 milli-degrees (80 fs).



Horizontal Steady-State Record



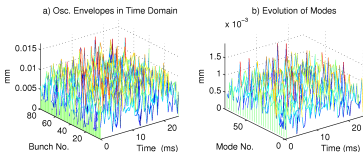
MLS:nov1710/172704: I₀= 85.2661mA, D_{samp}= 1, ShfGain= 0, Nbun= 80,
At Fs: G1= 3.9054, G2= 0, Ph1= 103.1982, Ph2= 0, Brkpt= 2482, Callib= 58.3945.



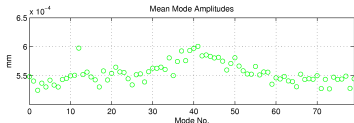
- Steady-state data from the horizontal plane;
- Filtered in 1120–1170 kHz range;
- All motion is at the noise floor;
- Average oscillation amplitude is $5.5 \mu\text{m}$.



Vertical Steady-State Record



MLS: nov1710/172751: I₀= 85.1767mA, D_{samp}= 1, ShfGain= 0, Nbun= 80,
At Fs: G1= 6.9116, G2= 0, Ph1= -80.6753, Ph2= 0, Brkpt= 2482, Calibr= 64.7941.



- Steady-state data from the vertical plane;
- Filtered in 1430–1480 kHz range;
- All motion is at the noise floor;
- Average oscillation amplitude is $5 \mu\text{m}$.



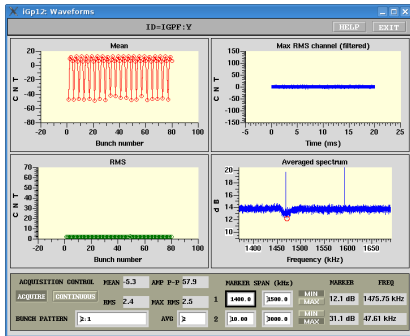
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Every Fourth Bunch

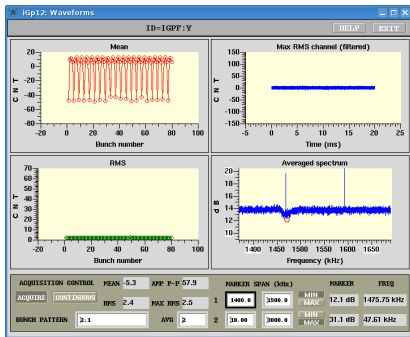


- Vertical plane - excite the unwanted bunches, keep others under feedback control;
- Successfully used to create single bunch as well as other fill patterns;
- Somewhat touchy due to high bunch-to-bunch coupling in the back-end;
- Traced to the response of the power amplifiers.



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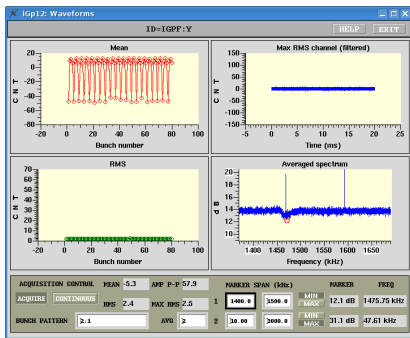


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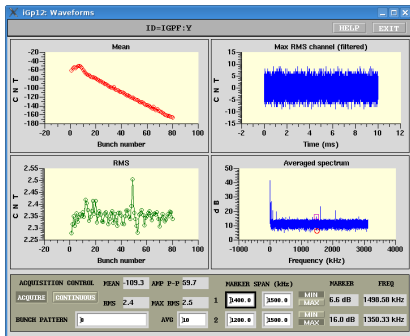
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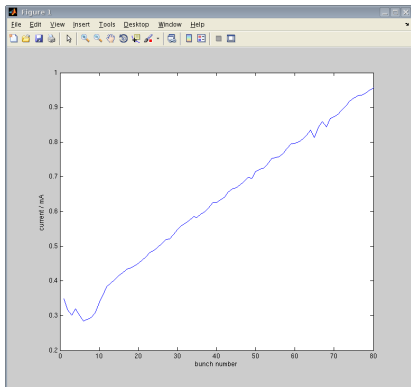
A Ramp



- Hot off the press - a ramp pattern created by M. Ries.
- Matlab script uses TFB to estimate bunch currents and to trim the bunches in a controlled manner.



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